

TP8

November 29, 2022

0.0.1 Exo 1 : calculs de résultants

```
[1]: def Sylvester(P,Q):
      P=P.polynomial(Y) # pour voir P et Q comme des polynomes en Y à coeff dans
      ↪Q[X]
      Q=Q.polynomial(Y)
      m=P.degree()
      n=Q.degree()
      LP=P.list()
      LP.reverse()
      LQ=Q.list()
      LQ.reverse()
      S=[]
      for i in range(n):
          L=[0]*i+LP+[0]*(n-1-i)
          S.append(L)
      for i in range(m):
          L=[0]*i+LQ+[0]*(m-1-i)
          S.append(L)
      return matrix(S)

K.<X,Y>=QQ[]
P=X**2+Y-1
Q=Y*X+Y**3-5
S=Sylvester(P,Q)
print(S)
Res1=S.determinant()
Res2=P.resultant(Q,Y)
print(Res1)
print(Res2)
```

```
[ 1 X^2 - 1 0 0]
[ 0 1 X^2 - 1 0]
[ 0 0 1 X^2 - 1]
[ 1 0 X -5]
-X^6 + 3*X^4 - X^3 - 3*X^2 + X - 4
-X^6 + 3*X^4 - X^3 - 3*X^2 + X - 4
```

```
[2]: def ResPGCD(P,Q):
    P=P.polynomial(Y) # pour voir P et Q comme des polynomes en Y à coeff dans
    ↪ Q[X]
    Q=Q.polynomial(Y)
    F=P.base_ring().fraction_field() # declare Q(X)
    P=P.change_ring(F) # met P, Q dans Q(X)[Y] pour avoir une division
    ↪ euclidienne
    Q=Q.change_ring(F)
    c=1
    while True:
        m=P.degree()
        n=Q.degree()
        b=Q.leading_coefficient()
        R=P%Q
        if R!=0:
            c=c*(-1)**(m*n)*b**(m-R.degree())
            P,Q=Q,R
        elif R==0 and n==0: #dernier reste non nul est constant
            return Q*c
        else: # dernier reste non nul non constant, donc P,Q non premiers entre
    ↪ eux, donc resultant=0
            return 0
```

```
[3]: ResPGCD(P,Q)
```

```
[3]: -X^6 + 3*X^4 - X^3 - 3*X^2 + X - 4
```

```
[4]: N=10
P=K.random_element(degree=N)
Q=K.random_element(degree=N)
%time R1=ResPGCD(P,Q)
%time R2=Sylvester(P,Q).determinant()
%time R3=P.resultant(Q,Y)
print(R1==R3)
print(R2==R3)
```

```
CPU times: user 1.03 ms, sys: 122 µs, total: 1.15 ms
```

```
Wall time: 1.15 ms
```

```
CPU times: user 1.03 ms, sys: 123 µs, total: 1.15 ms
```

```
Wall time: 1.16 ms
```

```
CPU times: user 383 µs, sys: 0 ns, total: 383 µs
```

```
Wall time: 385 µs
```

```
True
```

```
True
```

0.0.2 Exo 2 : Résolution de systèmes à deux variables

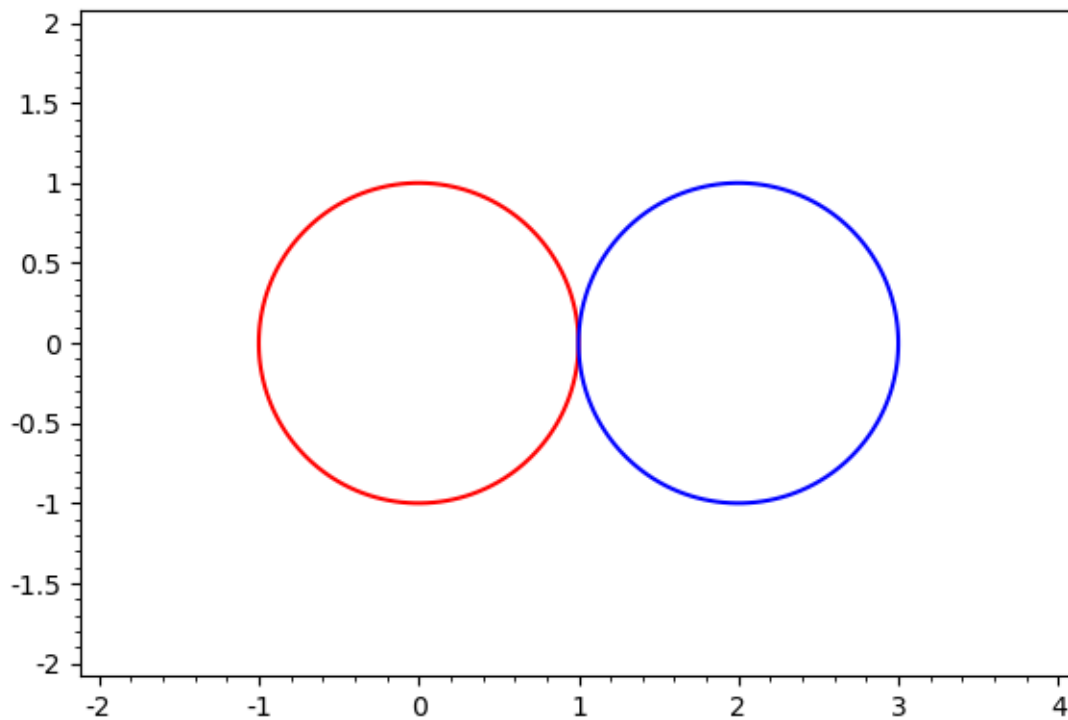
```
[5]: Rx.<x>=QQ['x']
     Ry.<y>=QQ['y']
     R.<x,y>=QQ['x,y']

     A=x**2 + y**2-1
     B=(x-2)**2 +y**2 - 1

     GA=implicit_plot(A,(-2,4),(-2,2),color='red')
     GB=implicit_plot(B,(-2,4),(-2,2),color='blue')

     GA+GB
```

[5]:



```
[6]: Res=A.resultant(B,y)
     print(Res)
     print(Res.parent())
     Res=Rx(Res) # pour voir Res comme en un polynôme univarié en x
     Res.roots()
```

```
16*x^2 - 32*x + 16
Multivariate Polynomial Ring in x, y over Rational Field
```

[6]: [(1, 2)]

```
[7]: D=gcd(A(1,y),B(1,y))
      print(D)
      D=Ry(D) # pour voir Res comme en un polynôme univarié en x
      D.roots() # a nouveau
```

y^2

```
[7]: [(0, 2)]
```

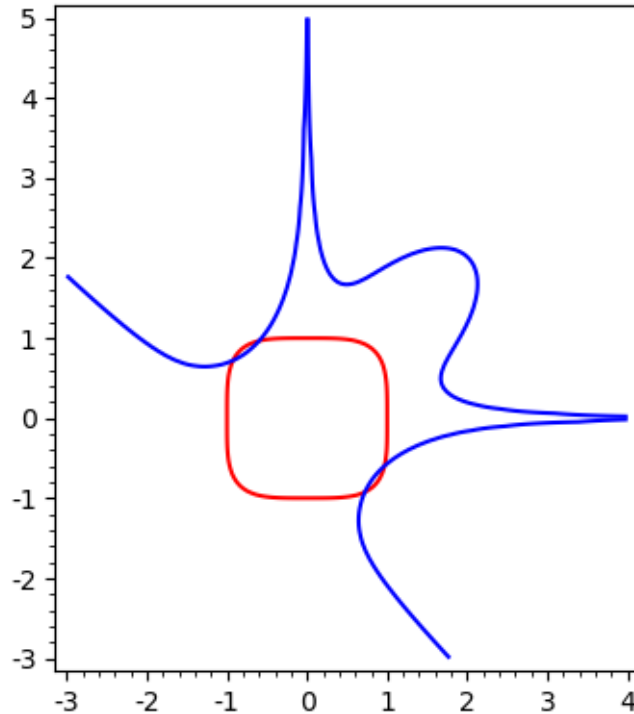
Le résultant a une unique racine (double) $x = 1$, et les polynômes $A(1,y)$ et $B(1,y)$ ont pour unique racine commune (double) $y = 1$. L'unique point d'intersection est donc $(1,0)$. Puisque l'on a épuisé toutes les racines du résultant (y compris complexes), il n'y a pas d'autres points (y compris complexes). Notons tout de même qu'il y a en fait un point double caché ``à l'infini'', mais qui ne se voit pas ici sur des ``asymptotes''.

```
[8]: F=x**4 + y**4-1
      G=x**5*y**2 - 4*x**3*y**3+x**2*y**5-1

      G1=implicit_plot(F,(-3,4),(-3,5),color='red')
      G2=implicit_plot(G,(-3,4),(-3,5),color='blue')

      G1+G2
```

```
[8]:
```



```
[9]: Res=F.resultant(G,y)
Res=Rx(Res)
print(Res)
Abs=Res.roots(RR,False) # False pour cacher les multiplicités
Abs
```

$$2x^{28} - 16x^{27} + 32x^{26} + 249x^{24} + 48x^{23} - 128x^{22} + 4x^{21} - 757x^{20} - 112x^{19} + 192x^{18} - 12x^{17} + 758x^{16} + 144x^{15} - 126x^{14} + 28x^{13} - 251x^{12} - 64x^{11} + 30x^{10} - 36x^9 - x^8 + 16x^5 + 1$$

```
[9]: [-0.924209668349044, -0.597428986963397, 0.721113386166218, 0.966506296874216]
```

On cherche les ordonnées des points d'intersections, qui correspondent aux zéros communs de $F(a,y)$ et $B(a,y)$ quand a parcourt les racines de Res . Attention, pas de tests à zéro (donc pas de pgcd) à notre disposition car a est une valeur numérique flottante ici. On remplace ici le test à zéro par plus petit que ```epsilon```.

```
[10]: Ry.<y>=RR['y']
L=[]
for a in Abs:
    Fa=Ry(F(a,y)) # pour voir F(a,y) en un polynôme univarié en y
    Orda=Fa.roots(RR,False)
    for b in Orda:
        if abs(G(a,b))<1e-15: # on remplace le test à zéro par "est plus petit
        ↳que epsilon"
            L.append((a,b))
L
```

```
[10]: [(-0.924209668349044, 0.721113386166218),
(-0.597428986963397, 0.966506296874216),
(0.721113386166218, -0.924209668349044),
(0.966506296874216, -0.597428986963397)]
```

Comparaison avec la résolution de Sage : soit avec ```solve```, soit avec ```ideal``` and ```variety```

```
[11]: x,y=var('x,y')
D=solve([F(x,y)==0,G(x,y)==0],x,y,solution_dict=True)
LR=[(d[x],d[y]) for d in D if d[x] in RR] # pour garder les solutions réelles
print(LR)
```

```
[(-0.5974289580514208, 0.9665062916358254), (0.7211134453781513,
-0.924209614551754), (-0.924209614551754, 0.7211134453781513),
(0.9665062916358254, -0.5974289580514208)]
```

```
[12]: I=R.ideal(F,G)
I.variety(RR)
```

```
[12]: [{y: -0.924209668349044, x: 0.721113386166217},
      {y: -0.597428986963397, x: 0.966506296874216},
      {y: 0.721113386166218, x: -0.924209668349045},
      {y: 0.966506296874216, x: -0.597428986963401}]
```

0.0.3 Exo 3 (implication avec résultant)

```
[13]: R.<X,Y,T>=QQ['X,Y,T']
```

```
def EquationImplicite(A,B):
    P=X*A.denominator()-A.numerator()
    Q=Y*B.denominator()-B.numerator()
    Res=P.resultant(Q,T)
    return Res//Res.content()
```

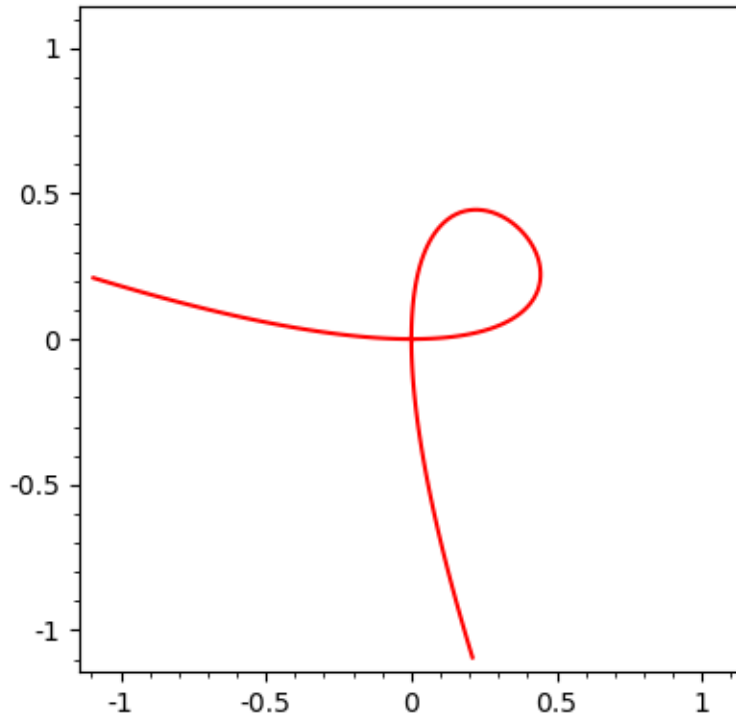
```
[14]: A=3*T/(1+T)**3
      B=3*T^2/(1+T)**3
      Res=EquationImplicite(A,B)
      print(Res)
      print(Res(A,B,1)) # Res constant en T mais considéré dans Q[X,Y,T] par Sage
      ↪ (dommage...).
```

$$-X^3 - 3X^2Y - 3XY^2 - Y^3 + 3XY$$

0

```
[15]: R1.<X,Y>=QQ['X,Y'] # On force Res à être dans Q[X,Y] pour pouvoir tracer la
      ↪ courbe
      Res=R1(Res)
      implicit_plot(Res,(-1.1,1.1),(-1.1,1.1),color='red')
```

```
[15]:
```

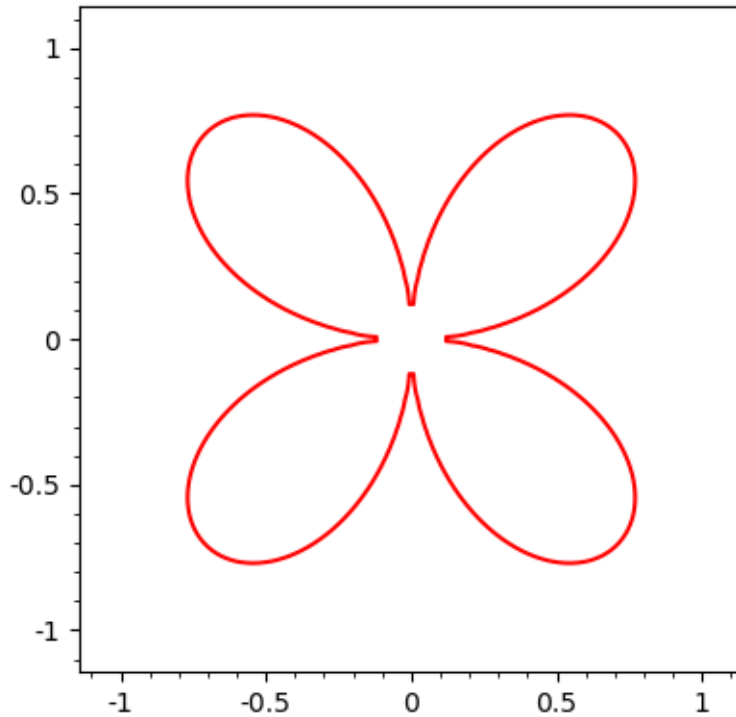


```
[16]: A=4*T*(1-T**2)**2/(1+T**2)**3
      B=8*T**2*(1-T**2)/(1+T**2)**3
      Res=EquationImplicite(A,B)
      print(Res)
      print(Res(A,B,1))
```

```
X^6 + 3*X^4*Y^2 + 3*X^2*Y^4 + Y^6 - 4*X^2*Y^2
0
```

```
[17]: Res=R1(Res)
      implicit_plot(Res,(-1.1,1.1),(-1.1,1.1),color='red')
```

[17]:



0.0.4 Exo 4

```
[18]: R4=PolynomialRing(QQ, 'x',4,order='lex')
x=R4.gens()
P=(sum (x[i] for i in range(4)))**2
print(P)
print(P.lt())
P.parent()
```

```
x0^2 + 2*x0*x1 + 2*x0*x2 + 2*x0*x3 + x1^2 + 2*x1*x2 + 2*x1*x3 + x2^2 + 2*x2*x3 +
x3^2
x0^2
```

[18]: Multivariate Polynomial Ring in x0, x1, x2, x3 over Rational Field

```
[19]: def sigma(n):
Rn=PolynomialRing(QQ, 'x',n,order='lex')
x=Rn.gens()
L=[0..n-1]
LL=list(subsets(L))
Res=[]
for k in range(1,n+1):
    LLk=[l for l in LL if len(l)==k]
```



```

    sigmak=sum(prod(x[i] for i in l) for l in LLk)
    Res.append(sigmak)
    return Res

```

```
sigma(4)
```

```
[19]: [x0 + x1 + x2 + x3,
      x0*x1 + x0*x2 + x0*x3 + x1*x2 + x1*x3 + x2*x3,
      x0*x1*x2 + x0*x1*x3 + x0*x2*x3 + x1*x2*x3,
      x0*x1*x2*x3]
```

```
[20]: ## Avec Sage :
```

```
Sym = SymmetricFunctions(QQ)
e=Sym.elementary()
```

```
def sigmaSage(n):
    Res=[]
    for k in range(1,n+1):
        P=e[k].expand(n)
        Res.append(P)
    return Res
```

```
sigmaSage(5)==sigma(5)
```

```
[20]: True
```

```
[21]: def TestSymetrique(P):
      n=len(P.parent().gens()) # nombre de variables
      for i in range(n-1):
          if P!=P.subs({x[i]:x[i+1],x[i+1]:x[i]}):
              return False
      return True
```

```
[22]: P=sigma(4)[2]
      print(P)
      print(TestSymetrique(P))
      Q=P+x[2]+x[3]
      print(Q)
      print(TestSymetrique(Q))
```

```
x0*x1*x2 + x0*x1*x3 + x0*x2*x3 + x1*x2*x3
```

```
True
```

```
x0*x1*x2 + x0*x1*x3 + x0*x2*x3 + x1*x2*x3 + x2 + x3
```

```
False
```

```
[23]: def SymConvert(P):
    n=len(P.parent().gens())
    Sigma=sigma(n)
    Sn=PolynomialRing(QQ, 's',n,order='lex')
    s=Sn.gens()
    Q=0
    while P!=0:
        M=P.lm() # leading monomial
        c=P.lc() # leading coefficient
        I=M.exponents()[0] # exposants de M
        MQ=c*prod(s[k]**(I[k]-I[k+1]) for k in range(n-1))*s[n-1]**I[n-1]
        Q=Q+MQ
        MP=c*prod(Sigma[k]**(I[k]-I[k+1]) for k in
↪range(n-1))*Sigma[n-1]**I[n-1]
        P=P-MP
    return Q
```

```
[24]: P=sum(x[i]**2 for i in range(4))
print(P)
Q=SymConvert(P)
print(Q)
```

$x_0^2 + x_1^2 + x_2^2 + x_3^2$
 $s_0^2 - 2*s_1$

```
[25]: S=sigma(4)
s=Q.parent().gens()
print(Q.subs({s[i]:S[i] for i in range(4)}))
print(P)
```

$x_0^2 + x_1^2 + x_2^2 + x_3^2$
 $x_0^2 + x_1^2 + x_2^2 + x_3^2$

[]:

0.0.5 Exo 7

```
[26]: def Division(P,G): # G=[G_1,...,G_r]
    r=len(G)
    Q=[0 for i in range(r)]
    R=0
    F=P
    while F!=0:
        i=0
        while i<r and F.lm()%G[i].lm()!=0:
            i=i+1
        if i<r:
```

```

        c=F.lt()//G[i].lt()
        Q[i]=Q[i]+c
        F=F-c*G[i]
    else:
        R=R+F.lt()
        F=F-F.lt()
return [Q,R]

```

```

[27]: P=R4.random_element(degree=5)
x=R4.gens()
G1=R4.random_element()
G2=R4.random_element()
G=[G1,G2]
[Q,R]=Division(P,G)
print(Q,R)
P==sum(Q[i]*G[i] for i in range(len(G)))+R

```

$[-2*x^3, -x_0^2*x^3 - x_1*x_2^2*x^3^2 + x_2^2*x^3^3 + 3*x_2^2*x^3] 0$

[27]: True

```

[28]: P=R4.random_element(degree=5)
G1=R4.random_element()
G=[G1]
[Q,R]=Division(P,G)
print(Q[0])
print(R)
print()
print(P//G1)
print(P%G1)

```

$1/13*x_1*x^3 - 1/169*x_1$
 $-x_0^2*x_2^3 + 1/4*x_0*x_1^4 + 1/169*x_0*x_1 - 5/2*x_1^4 + 1/13*x_1*x_3^3 - 1/169*x_1*x_3^2$
 $-x_0*x_1$
 $13*x_0^2*x_1*x^3 + x_0^2*x_1 - x_0^2*x_2^3 + 1/4*x_0*x_1^4 - 5/2*x_1^4$

0.0.6 Exo 8 : tester si une famille est une base de Gröbner

```

[29]: def Syzygy(F,G):
        S=(G*F.lt()-F*G.lt())//G.lm().gcd(F.lm())
        return S

def TestGrobner(I):
    n=len(I)
    for i in range(n):
        for j in range(i+1,n):
            S=Syzygy(I[i],I[j])

```

```

        R=Division(S,I)[1]
        if R!=0:
            return False
    return True

R3.<x,y,z>=PolynomialRing(QQ,'x,y,z',order='lex')

F=2*x**2*y-x+z**2
G=3*x-y**2-z*y

print(TestGrobner([F,G]))
print()
I=R3.ideal(F,G)
J=I.groebner_basis()
print(I)
print()
print(J)
print()
TestGrobner(J)

```

False

Ideal (2*x^2*y - x + z^2, 3*x - y^2 - y*z) of Multivariate Polynomial Ring in x, y, z over Rational Field

[x - 1/3*y^2 - 1/3*y*z, y^5 + 2*y^4*z + y^3*z^2 - 3/2*y^2 - 3/2*y*z + 9/2*z^2]

[29]: True

0.0.7 Exo 9 : Résolution de systèmes, idéaux éliminants, quotient

```

[30]: R3.<x,y,z>=PolynomialRing(QQ,'x,y,z',order='lex')
G1=x**2 + y**2 + z**2 - 4
G2=x**2 + 2*y**2 - 5
G3=x*z - 1
I=R3.ideal(G1,G2,G3)
f=x**2+ 2*x*z**3 - 3*x*z - y**2* z + z**3 + z
g=x*y+x**3
print('solutions dans la cloture algebrique',I.variety(QQbar))
print('solutions rationnelles',I.variety(QQ))
print('f s\'annule sur V(I) :',f in I.radical()) # f s'annule sur la variété
↳ssi il est dans le radical de I (Nullstellensatz)
print('base de Grobner:',I.groebner_basis())
print('premier idéal éliminant:', I.elimination_ideal([x]))
print('second idéal éliminant:',I.elimination_ideal([x,y]))
print('base monomiale du quotient:',I.normal_basis())

```

```
print('reduction naïve de g:',g.reduce(I))
print('reduction totale de g:',g.reduce(I.groebner_basis()))
```

solutions dans la cloture algebrigue [{z: 1, y: -1.414213562373095?, x: 1}, {z: 1, y: 1.414213562373095?, x: 1}, {z: -1, y: -1.414213562373095?, x: -1}, {z: -1, y: 1.414213562373095?, x: -1}, {z: -0.7071067811865475?, y: -1.224744871391589?, x: -1.414213562373095?}, {z: -0.7071067811865475?, y: 1.224744871391589?, x: -1.414213562373095?}, {z: 0.7071067811865475?, y: -1.224744871391589?, x: 1.414213562373095?}, {z: 0.7071067811865475?, y: 1.224744871391589?, x: 1.414213562373095?}]

solutions rationnelles []

f s'annule sur $V(I)$: True

base de Grobner: $[x + 2z^3 - 3z, y^2 - z^2 - 1, z^4 - 3/2z^2 + 1/2]$

premier idéal éliminant: Ideal $(2z^4 - 3z^2 + 1, y^2 - z^2 - 1)$ of Multivariate Polynomial Ring in x, y, z over Rational Field

second idéal éliminant: Ideal $(2z^4 - 3z^2 + 1)$ of Multivariate Polynomial Ring in x, y, z over Rational Field

base monomiale du quotient: $[yz^3, z^3, yz^2, z^2, yz, z, y, 1]$

reduction naïve de g: $-2yz^3 + 3yz - 8z^9 + 36z^7 - 54z^5 + 27z^3$

reduction totale de g: $-2yz^3 + 3yz - 6z^3 + 7z$

Les monômes dominants de la base de Gröbner sont x , y^2 et z^4 . On vérifie que les monômes qui ne sont pas dans l'idéal engendré par ces éléments sont bien $yz^3, z^3, yz^2, z^2, yz, z, y, 1$, qui forment donc une base de $\mathbb{Q}[x, y, z]/(I)$, conformément au théorème de décomposition du quotient.

La réduction ``naïve'' de g modulo I est le reste d'une division multivariée par la suite des générateurs G_1, G_2, G_3 . Pour avoir l'image dans la base monomiale du quotient, il faut faire une division multivariée par une base de Gröbner.

0.0.8 Exo 10 : Influence de l'ordre monomial

```
[31]: R3glex.<x,y,z>=PolynomialRing(QQ,'x,y,z',order='degrevlex')
I=R3.ideal(x**5 + y**4 + z**3 -1, x**3 + y**2 + z**2 -1)
print("Base gröbner lex de I:\n",I.groebner_basis())
print()
I=R3glex.ideal(x**5 + y**4 + z**3 -1, x**3 + y**2 + z**2 -1)
print("Base gröbner grevlex de I:\n",I.groebner_basis())
print()
J=R3.ideal(x**5 + y**4 + z**3 -1, x**3 + y**3 + z**2 -1)
print("Base gröbner lex de J:\n",J.groebner_basis())
print()
J=R3glex.ideal(x**5 + y**4 + z**3 -1, x**3 + y**3 + z**2 -1)
print("Base gröbner grevlex de J\n:",J.groebner_basis())
print()
```

Base gröbner lex de I:

$[x^3 + y^2 + z^2 - 1, x^2yz^2 + x^2z^2 - x^2 - y^4 - z^3 + 1, x^2z^4 + x^2z^3 - 2x^2z^2 - 1/6xz^{10} - 2/3xz^9 - 1/4xz^8 + 7/6xz^7 -$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 1/12*x*z^6 - x*z^5 + x*z^4 + 1/2*y^{10}*z^2 + 1/3*y^{10}*z - 5/12*y^{10} - 1/6*y^8*z^4 \\
& + 1/3*y^8*z^3 + 1/4*y^8*z^2 + 1/2*y^8 + y^6*z^5 - 5/3*y^6*z^4 - 17/6*y^6*z^3 + \\
& 17/6*y^6*z^2 + 2/3*y^6*z - 1/3*y^6 - 1/3*y^4*z^7 - 7/2*y^4*z^6 - 3*y^4*z^5 + \\
& 131/12*y^4*z^4 + 23/4*y^4*z^3 - 13*y^4*z^2 - 8/3*y^4*z + 29/6*y^4 - 17/6*y^2*z^8 \\
& - 4*y^2*z^7 + 119/12*y^2*z^6 + 17/2*y^2*z^5 - 16*y^2*z^4 - 14/3*y^2*z^3 + \\
& 12*y^2*z^2 + 5/3*y^2*z - 55/12*y^2 - 7/6*z^{10} - 7/6*z^9 + 55/12*z^8 + 21/4*z^7 - \\
& 31/4*z^6 - 15/2*z^5 + 83/12*z^4 + 41/12*z^3 - 31/12*z^2, x*y^4 + x*z^3 - x + y^4 \\
& + 2*y^2*z^2 - 2*y^2 + z^4 - 2*z^2 + 1, x*y^2*z - x*y^2 - 1/8*x*z^{10} - 7/24*x*z^9 \\
& + 1/2*x*z^8 + 7/8*x*z^7 - 23/24*x*z^6 + 1/2*x*z^4 - 1/2*x*z^3 - x*z + x + \\
& 3/8*y^{10}*z^2 - 3/8*y^{10}*z - 7/24*y^{10} - 1/8*y^8*z^4 + 11/24*y^8*z^3 - \\
& 3/8*y^8*z^2 + 1/4*y^8*z - 1/4*y^8 + 3/4*y^6*z^5 - 5/2*y^6*z^4 + 5/6*y^6*z^3 + \\
& 31/12*y^6*z^2 - y^6*z - 1/3*y^6 - 1/4*y^4*z^7 - 53/24*y^4*z^6 + 11/6*y^4*z^5 + \\
& 113/12*y^4*z^4 - 55/8*y^4*z^3 - 29/4*y^4*z^2 + 15/4*y^4*z + 19/12*y^4 - \\
& 17/8*y^2*z^8 + 13/24*y^2*z^7 + 239/24*y^2*z^6 - 59/12*y^2*z^5 - 151/12*y^2*z^4 + \\
& 85/12*y^2*z^3 + 43/8*y^2*z^2 - 29/8*y^2*z + 7/24*y^2 - 7/8*z^{10} + 7/12*z^9 + \\
& 31/8*z^8 - 11/12*z^7 - 103/12*z^6 + 17/6*z^5 + 127/24*z^4 - 3/2*z^3 - 17/24*z^2 \\
& + z - 1, x*z^{11} + 4*x*z^{10} + x*z^9 - 10*x*z^8 - 4*x*z^7 + 8*x*z^6 - 3*y^{10}*z^3 - \\
& 2*y^{10}*z^2 + 4*y^{10}*z + 4*y^{10} + y^8*z^5 - 2*y^8*z^4 - 2*y^8*z^3 - 6*y^6*z^6 + \\
& 10*y^6*z^5 + 20*y^6*z^4 - 16*y^6*z^3 - 24*y^6*z^2 + 8*y^6*z + 8*y^6 + 2*y^4*z^8 \\
& + 21*y^4*z^7 + 17*y^4*z^6 - 78*y^4*z^5 - 64*y^4*z^4 + 90*y^4*z^3 + 76*y^4*z^2 - \\
& 32*y^4*z - 32*y^4 + 17*y^2*z^9 + 24*y^2*z^8 - 68*y^2*z^7 - 80*y^2*z^6 + \\
& 106*y^2*z^5 + 108*y^2*z^4 - 77*y^2*z^3 - 70*y^2*z^2 + 20*y^2*z + 20*y^2 + 7*z^{11} \\
& + 7*z^{10} - 31*z^9 - 42*z^8 + 55*z^7 + 77*z^6 - 39*z^5 - 62*z^4 + 8*z^3 + 20*z^2, \\
& y^{12} - y^{10} + 3*y^8*z^3 - 5*y^8*z^2 + 2*y^8 - 10*y^6*z^4 + 20*y^6*z^2 - 10*y^6 - \\
& 7*y^4*z^6 + 30*y^4*z^4 - 6*y^4*z^3 - 30*y^4*z^2 + 13*y^4 - 5*y^2*z^8 + \\
& 20*y^2*z^6 - 30*y^2*z^4 + 20*y^2*z^2 - 5*y^2 - z^{10} + z^9 + 5*z^8 - 13*z^6 + \\
& 10*z^4 + 3*z^3 - 5*z^2]
\end{aligned}$$

Base gröbner grevlex de I:

$$\begin{aligned}
& [y^6 - y^4*z^2 + x^2*z^4 + 2*x*y^2*z^2 + x^2*z^3 + y^2*z^3 + x*z^4 - z^5 - \\
& 2*x^2*z^2 - 2*y^2*z^2 - x*z^3 - z^4 - 2*x*y^2 - 2*x*z^2 + z^3 + y^2 + 3*z^2 + \\
& 2*x - 2, x*y^4 + y^4 + 2*y^2*z^2 + x*z^3 + z^4 - 2*y^2 - 2*z^2 - x + 1, x^2*y^2 \\
& - y^4 + x^2*z^2 - z^3 - x^2 + 1, x^3 + y^2 + z^2 - 1]
\end{aligned}$$

Base gröbner lex de J:

$$\begin{aligned}
& [x^3 + y^3 + z^2 - 1, x^2*y^3 + x^2*z^2 - x^2 - y^4 - z^3 + 1, x^2*y*z - x^2*y \\
& + x^2*z^6 + 2*x^2*z^5 + 3*x^2*z^4 - 3*x^2*z^3 - 3*x^2*z^2 - x^2*z + x^2 + \\
& 7*x*y^3*z - 7*x*y^3 - 12*x*y^2*z + 12*x*y^2 - 62093/7776*x*z^{20} - \\
& 15037/243*x*z^{19} - 1974401/7776*x*z^{18} - 2274307/3888*x*z^{17} - \\
& 2701393/3888*x*z^{16} + 1471927/7776*x*z^{15} + 160163/81*x*z^{14} + 820093/288*x*z^{13} \\
& + 1775483/2592*x*z^{12} - 6997327/2592*x*z^{11} - 8397505/2592*x*z^{10} - \\
& 615715/1296*x*z^9 + 10699009/7776*x*z^8 + 7091971/7776*x*z^7 + 217021/7776*x*z^6 \\
& + x*z^5 + 5/4*x*z^4 + 3/4*x*z^3 + 5*x*z - 5*x - 62093/7776*y^{14}*z^{11} + \\
& 450211/7776*y^{14}*z^{10} + 1224587/3888*y^{14}*z^9 + 572525/864*y^{14}*z^8 + \\
& 61387/81*y^{14}*z^7 + 999865/2592*y^{14}*z^6 - 364105/864*y^{14}*z^5 - \\
& 40125/32*y^{14}*z^4 - 3812519/2592*y^{14}*z^3 - 3424889/3888*y^{14}*z^2 - \\
& 945749/3888*y^{14}*z - 33719/3888*y^{14} + 310465/3888*y^{13}*z^{11} + \\
& 644123/1944*y^{13}*z^{10} + 2700925/3888*y^{13}*z^9 + 3905987/3888*y^{13}*z^8 +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 4334645/3888*y^{13}*z^7 + 1493281/1944*y^{13}*z^6 - 380585/1944*y^{13}*z^5 - \\
& 293434/243*y^{13}*z^4 - 2832059/1944*y^{13}*z^3 - 1726417/1944*y^{13}*z^2 - \\
& 942347/3888*y^{13}*z - 39065/3888*y^{13} + 62093/1296*y^{12}*z^{12} + \\
& 287125/1944*y^{12}*z^{11} + 431569/1944*y^{12}*z^{10} + 153943/486*y^{12}*z^9 + \\
& 2668523/3888*y^{12}*z^8 + 4595723/3888*y^{12}*z^7 + 530431/486*y^{12}*z^6 + \\
& 24677/486*y^{12}*z^5 - 281903/243*y^{12}*z^4 - 705055/486*y^{12}*z^3 - \\
& 3447245/3888*y^{12}*z^2 - 955469/3888*y^{12}*z - 27887/3888*y^{12} - \\
& 62093/3888*y^{11}*z^{13} + 1195327/3888*y^{11}*z^{12} + 11665603/7776*y^{11}*z^{11} + \\
& 20826185/7776*y^{11}*z^{10} + 7257919/3888*y^{11}*z^9 - 1093649/864*y^{11}*z^8 - \\
& 2191181/432*y^{11}*z^7 - 18490621/2592*y^{11}*z^6 - 3942919/864*y^{11}*z^5 + \\
& 15841297/7776*y^{11}*z^4 + 47780995/7776*y^{11}*z^3 + 5657215/1296*y^{11}*z^2 + \\
& 4704931/3888*y^{11}*z + 186577/3888*y^{11} + 62093/7776*y^{10}*z^{14} + \\
& 884813/2592*y^{10}*z^{13} + 64403/48*y^{10}*z^{12} + 4517213/1944*y^{10}*z^{11} + \\
& 2017553/864*y^{10}*z^{10} + 128209/96*y^{10}*z^9 - 4288277/3888*y^{10}*z^8 - \\
& 43983913/7776*y^{10}*z^7 - 8543879/972*y^{10}*z^6 - 14644769/2592*y^{10}*z^5 + \\
& 13952111/7776*y^{10}*z^4 + 47175827/7776*y^{10}*z^3 + 2849465/648*y^{10}*z^2 + \\
& 4704445/3888*y^{10}*z + 196783/3888*y^{10} + 310465/1944*y^9*z^{14} + \\
& 131917/324*y^9*z^{13} + 165697/1296*y^9*z^{12} - 147217/648*y^9*z^{11} + \\
& 426449/324*y^9*z^{10} + 2550619/648*y^9*z^9 + 9873259/3888*y^9*z^8 - \\
& 17557669/3888*y^9*z^7 - 4920281/486*y^9*z^6 - 1112293/162*y^9*z^5 + \\
& 37493/24*y^9*z^4 + 3906707/648*y^9*z^3 + 5695771/1296*y^9*z^2 + \\
& 4786579/3888*y^9*z + 124369/3888*y^9 - 62093/7776*y^8*z^{15} + \\
& 1350535/2592*y^8*z^{14} + 18125525/7776*y^8*z^{13} + 7103509/1944*y^8*z^{12} + \\
& 798427/648*y^8*z^{11} - 2014181/486*y^8*z^{10} - 69123395/7776*y^8*z^9 - \\
& 10136435/972*y^8*z^8 - 17653931/3888*y^8*z^7 + 66547639/7776*y^8*z^6 + \\
& 115182683/7776*y^8*z^5 + 24044455/3888*y^8*z^4 - 269935/72*y^8*z^3 - \\
& 4162441/972*y^8*z^2 - 4603357/3888*y^8*z - 270655/3888*y^8 + 62093/3888*y^7*z^{16} \\
& + 212147/432*y^7*z^{15} + 3571399/1944*y^7*z^{14} + 1206181/486*y^7*z^{13} + \\
& 1186199/1296*y^7*z^{12} - 515045/432*y^7*z^{11} - 744575/216*y^7*z^{10} - \\
& 11042377/1296*y^7*z^9 - 7025765/648*y^7*z^8 - 2247317/3888*y^7*z^7 + \\
& 2195017/144*y^7*z^6 + 66891659/3888*y^7*z^5 + 1642999/486*y^7*z^4 - \\
& 15580525/1944*y^7*z^3 - 13532807/1944*y^7*z^2 - 3768173/1944*y^7*z - \\
& 142895/1944*y^7 - 62093/7776*y^6*z^{17} + 357047/2592*y^6*z^{16} + \\
& 525857/3888*y^6*z^{15} - 10057949/7776*y^6*z^{14} - 10786067/3888*y^6*z^{13} + \\
& 6413327/7776*y^6*z^{12} + 1096481/144*y^6*z^{11} + 4906787/972*y^6*z^{10} - \\
& 78227581/7776*y^6*z^9 - 47738575/2592*y^6*z^8 - 16274735/3888*y^6*z^7 + \\
& 132719201/7776*y^6*z^6 + 49492879/2592*y^6*z^5 + 1078505/288*y^6*z^4 - \\
& 61589201/7776*y^6*z^3 - 13586267/1944*y^6*z^2 - 3828923/1944*y^6*z - \\
& 89921/1944*y^6 + 683023/1944*y^5*z^{16} + 915737/648*y^5*z^{15} + \\
& 1035847/648*y^5*z^{14} - 1285447/972*y^5*z^{13} - 5011187/972*y^5*z^{12} - \\
& 3184595/486*y^5*z^{11} - 3796163/648*y^5*z^{10} - 19495/216*y^5*z^9 + \\
& 25380091/1944*y^5*z^8 + 11892013/648*y^5*z^7 + 7211327/1944*y^5*z^6 - \\
& 22648957/1944*y^5*z^5 - 4551529/486*y^5*z^4 - 31405/54*y^5*z^3 + \\
& 3113069/1944*y^5*z^2 + 109258/243*y^5*z + 12082/243*y^5 + 62093/7776*y^4*z^{18} + \\
& 2157695/7776*y^4*z^{17} + 1180093/1296*y^4*z^{16} + 3247837/3888*y^4*z^{15} - \\
& 115379/486*y^4*z^{14} + 110635/972*y^4*z^{13} + 693821/3888*y^4*z^{12} - \\
& 16622791/2592*y^4*z^{11} - 105032993/7776*y^4*z^{10} - 15910187/3888*y^4*z^9 + \\
& 129546847/7776*y^4*z^8 + 83691797/3888*y^4*z^7 + 7163699/1944*y^4*z^6 -
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 31024403/2592*y^4*z^5 - 24365701/2592*y^4*z^4 - 5850743/7776*y^4*z^3 + \\
& 407632/243*y^4*z^2 + 115333/243*y^4*z + 6250/243*y^4 - 62093/3888*y^3*z^19 - \\
& 15511/1296*y^3*z^18 - 871439/2592*y^3*z^17 - 14439323/7776*y^3*z^16 - \\
& 10235095/3888*y^3*z^15 + 20484593/7776*y^3*z^14 + 41801113/3888*y^3*z^13 + \\
& 51887995/7776*y^3*z^12 - 46707793/3888*y^3*z^11 - 80508941/3888*y^3*z^10 - \\
& 13363721/7776*y^3*z^9 + 56751797/2592*y^3*z^8 + 68978845/3888*y^3*z^7 - \\
& 45834331/7776*y^3*z^6 - 128446523/7776*y^3*z^5 - 55627499/7776*y^3*z^4 + \\
& 27747047/7776*y^3*z^3 + 16868221/3888*y^3*z^2 + 4824487/3888*y^3*z + \\
& 63133/3888*y^3 + 310465/3888*y^2*z^18 + 325927/1296*y^2*z^17 - \\
& 69823/1944*y^2*z^16 - 1641901/1296*y^2*z^15 - 8062141/3888*y^2*z^14 - \\
& 2135233/1944*y^2*z^13 + 1660715/3888*y^2*z^12 + 10035251/3888*y^2*z^11 + \\
& 2132911/324*y^2*z^10 + 12725305/1944*y^2*z^9 - 882389/324*y^2*z^8 - \\
& 10152877/972*y^2*z^7 - 7703591/1296*y^2*z^6 + 8885575/3888*y^2*z^5 + \\
& 14077583/3888*y^2*z^4 + 1111699/972*y^2*z^3 + 269197/3888*y^2*z^2 + 12*y^2*z - \\
& 12*y^2 + 62093/1296*y*z^19 + 387971/3888*y*z^18 - 214169/1296*y*z^17 - \\
& 2316565/3888*y*z^16 - 69113/3888*y*z^15 + 2592223/3888*y*z^14 - \\
& 2217817/1296*y*z^13 - 17385025/3888*y*z^12 + 645061/1296*y*z^11 + \\
& 2433767/243*y*z^10 + 18230531/1944*y*z^9 - 1576189/486*y*z^8 - 4934963/432*y*z^7 \\
& - 23785315/3888*y*z^6 + 1410127/648*y*z^5 + 3527597/972*y*z^4 + \\
& 1169533/972*y*z^3 + 123883/3888*y*z^2 - y*z + y - 62093/7776*z^21 - \\
& 294905/7776*z^20 - 1896895/7776*z^19 - 2836079/3888*z^18 - 1896163/3888*z^17 + \\
& 4339531/1944*z^16 + 18930365/3888*z^15 + 4109437/7776*z^14 - 75897065/7776*z^13 \\
& - 89966545/7776*z^12 + 21700007/7776*z^11 + 5657717/324*z^10 + 32836639/2592*z^9 \\
& - 19506331/3888*z^8 - 51629797/3888*z^7 - 50374091/7776*z^6 + 17195287/7776*z^5 \\
& + 13970663/3888*z^4 + 604571/486*z^3 + 47581/3888*z^2 - 4*z + 4, x^2*z^7 + \\
& 3*x^2*z^6 + 5*x^2*z^5 - 5*x^2*z^3 - 4*x^2*z^2 + 18*x*y^3*z - 18*x*y^3 - \\
& 27*x*y^2*z + 27*x*y^2 - 62197/3888*x*z^20 - 477679/3888*x*z^19 - \\
& 1943665/3888*x*z^18 - 275920/243*x*z^17 - 5079481/3888*x*z^16 + \\
& 1881863/3888*x*z^15 + 1277051/324*x*z^14 + 585259/108*x*z^13 + \\
& 1223257/1296*x*z^12 - 1792241/324*x*z^11 - 494006/81*x*z^10 - 588079/1296*x*z^9 \\
& + 5526469/1944*x*z^8 + 6288353/3888*x*z^7 - 171599/1944*x*z^6 + 3/2*x*z^5 + \\
& 3*x*z^4 + 9*x*z - 9*x - 62197/3888*y^14*z^11 + 113819/972*y^14*z^10 + \\
& 2422655/3888*y^14*z^9 + 69253/54*y^14*z^8 + 1841305/1296*y^14*z^7 + \\
& 853763/1296*y^14*z^6 - 24436/27*y^14*z^5 - 1059965/432*y^14*z^4 - \\
& 447539/162*y^14*z^3 - 1500209/972*y^14*z^2 - 683551/1944*y^14*z + 18625/972*y^14 \\
& + 310985/1944*y^13*z^11 + 1268849/1944*y^13*z^10 + 2612831/1944*y^13*z^9 + \\
& 3714277/1944*y^13*z^8 + 4052521/1944*y^13*z^7 + 2667577/1944*y^13*z^6 - \\
& 495835/972*y^13*z^5 - 4658429/1944*y^13*z^4 - 2664679/972*y^13*z^3 - \\
& 379001/243*y^13*z^2 - 680149/1944*y^13*z + 16195/972*y^13 + 62197/648*y^12*z^12 \\
& + 562279/1944*y^12*z^11 + 102851/243*y^12*z^10 + 1169275/1944*y^12*z^9 + \\
& 322844/243*y^12*z^8 + 4410193/1944*y^12*z^7 + 3911539/1944*y^12*z^6 - \\
& 126505/1944*y^12*z^5 - 2273447/972*y^12*z^4 - 5320567/1944*y^12*z^3 - \\
& 1513331/972*y^12*z^2 - 694243/1944*y^12*z + 22513/972*y^12 - \\
& 62197/1944*y^11*z^13 + 150205/243*y^11*z^12 + 11520437/3888*y^11*z^11 + \\
& 5006425/972*y^11*z^10 + 12994009/3888*y^11*z^9 - 610735/216*y^11*z^8 - \\
& 1438795/144*y^11*z^7 - 17560223/1296*y^11*z^6 - 436225/54*y^11*z^5 + \\
& 18625895/3888*y^11*z^4 + 11704235/972*y^11*z^3 + 2534063/324*y^11*z^2 + \\
& 3392969/1944*y^11*z - 82919/972*y^11 + 62197/3888*y^10*z^14 +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 442429/648*y^{10}*z^{13} + 3421945/1296*y^{10}*z^{12} + 17348077/3888*y^{10}*z^{11} + \\
& 5615981/1296*y^{10}*z^{10} + 752717/324*y^{10}*z^9 - 4695277/1944*y^{10}*z^8 - \\
& 5435419/486*y^{10}*z^7 - 65292989/3888*y^{10}*z^6 - 810656/81*y^{10}*z^5 + \\
& 17408485/3888*y^{10}*z^4 + 23167685/1944*y^{10}*z^3 + 1279303/162*y^{10}*z^2 + \\
& 3393455/1944*y^{10}*z - 79517/972*y^{10} + 310985/972*y^9*z^{14} + 85697/108*y^9*z^{13} \\
& + 42407/216*y^9*z^{12} - 103399/216*y^9*z^{11} + 216385/81*y^9*z^{10} + \\
& 4993523/648*y^9*z^9 + 4383565/972*y^9*z^8 - 18382733/1944*y^9*z^7 - \\
& 38206769/1944*y^9*z^6 - 7934489/648*y^9*z^5 + 1361629/324*y^9*z^4 + \\
& 7696165/648*y^9*z^3 + 2558201/324*y^9*z^2 + 3481421/1944*y^9*z - 119855/972*y^9 \\
& - 62197/3888*y^8*z^{15} + 677117/648*y^8*z^{14} + 4468807/972*y^8*z^{13} + \\
& 6790313/972*y^8*z^{12} + 1245179/648*y^8*z^{11} - 33102991/3888*y^8*z^{10} - \\
& 66936577/3888*y^8*z^9 - 9515029/486*y^8*z^8 - 14650573/1944*y^8*z^7 + \\
& 69509327/3888*y^8*z^6 + 13836461/486*y^8*z^5 + 19730045/1944*y^8*z^4 - \\
& 230074/27*y^8*z^3 - 3896771/486*y^8*z^2 - 3283619/1944*y^8*z + 34805/972*y^8 + \\
& 62197/1944*y^7*z^{16} + 318035/324*y^7*z^{15} + 7021567/1944*y^7*z^{14} + \\
& 9150649/1944*y^7*z^{13} + 945481/648*y^7*z^{12} - 274297/108*y^7*z^{11} - \\
& 20197/3*y^7*z^{10} - 5368237/324*y^7*z^9 - 13276025/648*y^7*z^8 + \\
& 461875/972*y^7*z^7 + 19909601/648*y^7*z^6 + 31341785/972*y^7*z^5 + \\
& 4016549/972*y^7*z^4 - 16177499/972*y^7*z^3 - 6190703/486*y^7*z^2 - \\
& 2719867/972*y^7*z + 69883/486*y^7 - 62197/3888*y^6*z^{17} + 19949/72*y^6*z^{16} + \\
& 979745/3888*y^6*z^{15} - 5079635/1944*y^6*z^{14} - 20912123/3888*y^6*z^{13} + \\
& 8030785/3888*y^6*z^{12} + 19665773/1296*y^6*z^{11} + 35006123/3888*y^6*z^{10} - \\
& 81555203/3888*y^6*z^9 - 1916497/54*y^6*z^8 - 21773417/3888*y^6*z^7 + \\
& 135926551/3888*y^6*z^6 + 1287217/36*y^6*z^5 + 5916637/1296*y^6*z^4 - \\
& 32085167/1944*y^6*z^3 - 3112483/243*y^6*z^2 - 2784991/972*y^6*z + 99529/486*y^6 \\
& + 684167/972*y^5*z^{16} + 75122/27*y^5*z^{15} + 485837/162*y^5*z^{14} - \\
& 1406837/486*y^5*z^{13} - 2468096/243*y^5*z^{12} - 12022495/972*y^5*z^{11} - \\
& 1161359/108*y^5*z^{10} + 225721/324*y^5*z^9 + 12742687/486*y^5*z^8 + \\
& 5653507/162*y^5*z^7 + 4520299/972*y^5*z^6 - 23357087/972*y^5*z^5 - \\
& 16545389/972*y^5*z^4 + 35243/108*y^5*z^3 + 1603811/486*y^5*z^2 + \\
& 150658/243*y^5*z + 9277/243*y^5 + 62197/3888*y^4*z^{18} + 1078499/1944*y^4*z^{17} + \\
& 771331/432*y^4*z^{16} + 5993371/3888*y^4*z^{15} - 147232/243*y^4*z^{14} + \\
& 124853/486*y^4*z^{13} + 1373297/3888*y^4*z^{12} - 5566013/432*y^4*z^{11} - \\
& 25434103/972*y^4*z^{10} - 12031801/1944*y^4*z^9 + 132624275/3888*y^4*z^8 + \\
& 19792573/486*y^4*z^7 + 15863623/3888*y^4*z^6 - 887429/36*y^4*z^5 - \\
& 22074205/1296*y^4*z^4 - 65795/1944*y^4*z^3 + 1690805/486*y^4*z^2 + \\
& 330233/486*y^4*z - 4817/243*y^4 - 62197/1944*y^3*z^{19} - 1175/54*y^3*z^{18} - \\
& 290107/432*y^3*z^{17} - 892627/243*y^3*z^{16} - 19475671/3888*y^3*z^{15} + \\
& 1379251/243*y^3*z^{14} + 82420621/3888*y^3*z^{13} + 45846113/3888*y^3*z^{12} - \\
& 97789063/3888*y^3*z^{11} - 154747355/3888*y^3*z^{10} - 1148833/3888*y^3*z^9 + \\
& 9568087/216*y^3*z^8 + 125604427/3888*y^3*z^7 - 56776217/3888*y^3*z^6 - \\
& 15699683/486*y^3*z^5 - 45915757/3888*y^3*z^4 + 8058817/972*y^3*z^3 + \\
& 7925977/972*y^3*z^2 + 3522245/1944*y^3*z - 149015/972*y^3 + 310985/1944*y^2*z^{18} \\
& + 39911/81*y^2*z^{17} - 210943/1944*y^2*z^{16} - 821969/324*y^2*z^{15} - \\
& 3862621/972*y^2*z^{14} - 3672235/1944*y^2*z^{13} + 2003287/1944*y^2*z^{12} + \\
& 4967135/972*y^2*z^{11} + 8306009/648*y^2*z^{10} + 23634265/1944*y^2*z^9 - \\
& 1395853/216*y^2*z^8 - 40032863/1944*y^2*z^7 - 1675367/162*y^2*z^6 + \\
& 5383087/972*y^2*z^5 + 13455157/1944*y^2*z^4 + 3326843/1944*y^2*z^3 -
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 33347/972*y^2*z^2 + 27*y^2*z - 27*y^2 + 62197/648*y*z^19 + 46961/243*y*z^18 - \\
& 37357/108*y*z^17 - 2278337/1944*y*z^16 + 12601/243*y*z^15 + 2618267/1944*y*z^14 \\
& - 2286719/648*y*z^13 - 16970189/1944*y*z^12 + 359333/216*y*z^11 + \\
& 38981425/1944*y*z^10 + 4210861/243*y*z^9 - 15481069/1944*y*z^8 - \\
& 4854419/216*y*z^7 - 2558140/243*y*z^6 + 3457595/648*y*z^5 + 13502785/1944*y*z^4 \\
& + 3592685/1944*y*z^3 - 117425/972*y*z^2 - 62197/3888*z^21 - 18193/243*z^20 - \\
& 939481/1944*z^19 - 2773717/1944*z^18 - 423455/486*z^17 + 17694533/3888*z^16 + \\
& 9179513/972*z^15 + 324893/972*z^14 - 38272073/1944*z^13 - 84649877/3888*z^12 + \\
& 14325983/1944*z^11 + 44942477/1296*z^10 + 29531183/1296*z^9 - 11709841/972*z^8 - \\
& 50399609/1944*z^7 - 42613627/3888*z^6 + 10608523/1944*z^5 + 13367677/1944*z^4 + \\
& 3763271/1944*z^3 - 162623/972*z^2 - 9*z + 9, x*y^4 + x*z^3 - x + y^6 + 2*y^3*z^2 \\
& - 2*y^3 + z^4 - 2*z^2 + 1, x*y*z^2 - 2*x*y*z + x*y - 44425/69984*x*z^20 - \\
& 163535/34992*x*z^19 - 639107/34992*x*z^18 - 2698855/69984*x*z^17 - \\
& 1286021/34992*x*z^16 + 2619449/69984*x*z^15 + 443767/2916*x*z^14 + \\
& 1277093/7776*x*z^13 - 436135/11664*x*z^12 - 2790745/11664*x*z^11 - \\
& 125515/729*x*z^10 + 1600469/23328*x*z^9 + 4427383/34992*x*z^8 + \\
& 946153/34992*x*z^7 - 1980847/69984*x*z^6 + 1/4*x*z^5 - 1/2*x*z^4 + 1/4*x*z^3 - \\
& x*z^2 + 2*x*z - x - 44425/69984*y^14*z^11 + 339305/69984*y^14*z^10 + \\
& 1628711/69984*y^14*z^9 + 111115/2592*y^14*z^8 + 457223/11664*y^14*z^7 + \\
& 72931/11664*y^14*z^6 - 59791/1296*y^14*z^5 - 168541/1944*y^14*z^4 - \\
& 1797889/23328*y^14*z^3 - 196225/8748*y^14*z^2 + 158203/17496*y^14*z + \\
& 250613/34992*y^14 + 222125/34992*y^13*z^11 + 208925/8748*y^13*z^10 + \\
& 785005/17496*y^13*z^9 + 1011689/17496*y^13*z^8 + 1980241/34992*y^13*z^7 + \\
& 891121/34992*y^13*z^6 - 354533/8748*y^13*z^5 - 3162047/34992*y^13*z^4 - \\
& 1351039/17496*y^13*z^3 - 830827/34992*y^13*z^2 + 171325/17496*y^13*z + \\
& 237491/34992*y^13 + 44425/11664*y^12*z^12 + 89815/8748*y^12*z^11 + \\
& 455137/34992*y^12*z^10 + 631759/34992*y^12*z^9 + 389551/8748*y^12*z^8 + \\
& 158494/2187*y^12*z^7 + 860033/17496*y^12*z^6 - 68578/2187*y^12*z^5 - \\
& 3310039/34992*y^12*z^4 - 2749969/34992*y^12*z^3 - 101393/4374*y^12*z^2 + \\
& 158203/17496*y^12*z + 250613/34992*y^12 - 44425/34992*y^11*z^13 + \\
& 872405/34992*y^11*z^12 + 7686377/69984*y^11*z^11 + 11626231/69984*y^11*z^10 + \\
& 4404103/69984*y^11*z^9 - 420709/2592*y^11*z^8 - 1417253/3888*y^11*z^7 - \\
& 4737577/11664*y^11*z^6 - 32731/243*y^11*z^5 + 5470091/17496*y^11*z^4 + \\
& 29810057/69984*y^11*z^3 + 287521/1944*y^11*z^2 - 795389/17496*y^11*z - \\
& 1248691/34992*y^11 + 44425/69984*y^10*z^14 + 209105/7776*y^10*z^13 + \\
& 2242763/23328*y^10*z^12 + 4995035/34992*y^10*z^11 + 2600449/23328*y^10*z^10 + \\
& 717805/23328*y^10*z^9 - 9140507/69984*y^10*z^8 - 14566699/34992*y^10*z^7 - \\
& 36482669/69984*y^10*z^6 - 215965/1296*y^10*z^5 + 11468003/34992*y^10*z^4 + \\
& 29956543/69984*y^10*z^3 + 598613/3888*y^10*z^2 - 869747/17496*y^10*z - \\
& 1174333/34992*y^10 + 222125/17496*y^9*z^14 + 40025/1458*y^9*z^13 - \\
& 31325/11664*y^9*z^12 - 133003/5832*y^9*z^11 + 435073/3888*y^9*z^10 + \\
& 354365/1296*y^9*z^9 + 336577/4374*y^9*z^8 - 972461/2187*y^9*z^7 - \\
& 1454837/2187*y^9*z^6 - 430759/1944*y^9*z^5 + 4099939/11664*y^9*z^4 + \\
& 560825/1296*y^9*z^3 + 293839/1944*y^9*z^2 - 777893/17496*y^9*z - \\
& 1266187/34992*y^9 - 44425/69984*y^8*z^15 + 323995/7776*y^8*z^14 + \\
& 5923523/34992*y^8*z^13 + 952247/4374*y^8*z^12 - 149135/7776*y^8*z^11 - \\
& 26096155/69984*y^8*z^10 - 20168129/34992*y^8*z^9 - 19074349/34992*y^8*z^8 - \\
& 1947773/69984*y^8*z^7 + 29182693/34992*y^8*z^6 + 63744949/69984*y^8*z^5 +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 165673/17496*y^8*z^4 - 489187/972*y^8*z^3 - 7674947/34992*y^8*z^2 + \\
& 817259/17496*y^8*z + 1226821/34992*y^8 + 44425/34992*y^7*z^16 + \\
& 449615/11664*y^7*z^15 + 4580449/34992*y^7*z^14 + 2445551/17496*y^7*z^13 - \\
& 84311/11664*y^7*z^12 - 54575/432*y^7*z^11 - 915223/3888*y^7*z^10 - \\
& 3314095/5832*y^7*z^9 - 6944063/11664*y^7*z^8 + 1333129/4374*y^7*z^7 + \\
& 1811375/1458*y^7*z^6 + 30909727/34992*y^7*z^5 - 2537123/8748*y^7*z^4 - \\
& 1660150/2187*y^7*z^3 - 2559353/8748*y^7*z^2 + 696235/8748*y^7*z + \\
& 939029/17496*y^7 - 44425/69984*y^6*z^17 + 261185/23328*y^6*z^16 + \\
& 456911/69984*y^6*z^15 - 7506655/69984*y^6*z^14 - 6334411/34992*y^6*z^13 + \\
& 5389457/34992*y^6*z^12 + 13651993/23328*y^6*z^11 + 11243399/69984*y^6*z^10 - \\
& 34018261/34992*y^6*z^9 - 26889559/23328*y^6*z^8 + 1149559/4374*y^6*z^7 + \\
& 52849991/34992*y^6*z^6 + 11403491/11664*y^6*z^5 - 1946329/5832*y^6*z^4 - \\
& 52987825/69984*y^6*z^3 - 1278583/4374*y^6*z^2 + 613129/8748*y^6*z + \\
& 1022135/17496*y^6 + 488675/17496*y^5*z^16 + 592115/5832*y^5*z^15 + \\
& 80563/972*y^5*z^14 - 343673/2187*y^5*z^13 - 6493751/17496*y^5*z^12 - \\
& 6239263/17496*y^5*z^11 - 742009/2916*y^5*z^10 + 1044131/5832*y^5*z^9 + \\
& 2290939/2187*y^5*z^8 + 6131711/5832*y^5*z^7 - 5292641/17496*y^5*z^6 - \\
& 18535223/17496*y^5*z^5 - 1604699/4374*y^5*z^4 + 56383/216*y^5*z^3 + \\
& 2626225/17496*y^5*z^2 - 43378/2187*y^5*z - 29413/2187*y^5 + 44425/69984*y^4*z^18 \\
& + 1526545/69984*y^4*z^17 + 1489043/23328*y^4*z^16 + 661867/17496*y^4*z^15 - \\
& 1622543/34992*y^4*z^14 + 545069/34992*y^4*z^13 + 112471/8748*y^4*z^12 - \\
& 3012031/5832*y^4*z^11 - 30731213/34992*y^4*z^10 + 7525711/69984*y^4*z^9 + \\
& 103064435/69984*y^4*z^8 + 82980083/69984*y^4*z^7 - 28598633/69984*y^4*z^6 - \\
& 12665851/11664*y^4*z^5 - 234601/648*y^4*z^4 + 18247517/69984*y^4*z^3 + \\
& 674599/4374*y^4*z^2 - 54313/2187*y^4*z - 47891/4374*y^4 - 44425/34992*y^3*z^19 - \\
& 5365/11664*y^3*z^18 - 614141/23328*y^3*z^17 - 9605029/69984*y^3*z^16 - \\
& 10602997/69984*y^3*z^15 + 20587543/69984*y^3*z^14 + 27215087/34992*y^3*z^13 + \\
& 6637291/34992*y^3*z^12 - 82735585/69984*y^3*z^11 - 89174777/69984*y^3*z^10 + \\
& 9389951/17496*y^3*z^9 + 42424103/23328*y^3*z^8 + 24933521/34992*y^3*z^7 - \\
& 37215199/34992*y^3*z^6 - 4967245/4374*y^3*z^5 - 343051/17496*y^3*z^4 + \\
& 36291181/69984*y^3*z^3 + 3891055/17496*y^3*z^2 - 699161/17496*y^3*z - \\
& 1344919/34992*y^3 + 222125/34992*y^2*z^18 + 2525/144*y^2*z^17 - \\
& 376315/34992*y^2*z^16 - 43247/432*y^2*z^15 - 4391987/34992*y^2*z^14 - \\
& 718225/34992*y^2*z^13 + 2475415/34992*y^2*z^12 + 836129/4374*y^2*z^11 + \\
& 2579827/5832*y^2*z^10 + 2744041/8748*y^2*z^9 - 5028437/11664*y^2*z^8 - \\
& 6578429/8748*y^2*z^7 - 521381/3888*y^2*z^6 + 6628477/17496*y^2*z^5 + \\
& 7556995/34992*y^2*z^4 - 1000777/34992*y^2*z^3 - 1187455/34992*y^2*z^2 + \\
& 44425/11664*y*z^19 + 225985/34992*y*z^18 - 95083/5832*y*z^17 - \\
& 1486403/34992*y*z^16 + 76165/4374*y*z^15 + 1918787/34992*y*z^14 - \\
& 918205/5832*y*z^13 - 666692/2187*y*z^12 + 2133181/11664*y*z^11 + \\
& 27617131/34992*y*z^10 + 7490587/17496*y*z^9 - 19862143/34992*y*z^8 - \\
& 351121/432*y*z^7 - 256829/2187*y*z^6 + 30862/81*y*z^5 + 1904011/8748*y*z^4 - \\
& 1005151/34992*y*z^3 - 1218073/34992*y*z^2 + 2*y*z - y - 44425/69984*z^21 - \\
& 193795/69984*z^20 - 637177/34992*z^19 - 440941/8748*z^18 - 1109995/69984*z^17 + \\
& 13565093/69984*z^16 + 22302653/69984*z^15 - 7954033/69984*z^14 - \\
& 56030677/69984*z^13 - 21454273/34992*z^12 + 10510465/17496*z^11 + \\
& 30624971/23328*z^10 + 326326/729*z^9 - 7179065/8748*z^8 - 63266461/69984*z^7 - \\
& 335959/4374*z^6 + 27268337/69984*z^5 + 7320799/34992*z^4 - 607117/34992*z^3 -
\end{aligned}$$

$1309927/34992z^2 - 2z + 1, xz^{21} + 9xz^{20} + 42xz^{19} + 117xz^{18} +$
 $195xz^{17} + 123xz^{16} - 232xz^{15} - 678xz^{14} - 660xz^{13} + 45xz^{12} +$
 $783xz^{11} + 744xz^{10} + 115xz^9 - 300xz^8 - 240xz^7 - 64xz^6 +$
 $y^{14}z^{12} - 6y^{14}z^{11} - 48y^{14}z^{10} - 136y^{14}z^9 - 219y^{14}z^8 -$
 $210y^{14}z^7 - 57y^{14}z^6 + 198y^{14}z^5 + 408y^{14}z^4 + 422y^{14}z^3 +$
 $264y^{14}z^2 + 96y^{14}z + 16y^{14} - 10y^{13}z^{12} - 54y^{13}z^{11} - 144y^{13}z^{10}$
 $- 256y^{13}z^9 - 342y^{13}z^8 - 336y^{13}z^7 - 168y^{13}z^6 + 132y^{13}z^5 +$
 $384y^{13}z^4 + 418y^{13}z^3 + 264y^{13}z^2 + 96y^{13}z + 16y^{13} - 6y^{12}z^{13} -$
 $26y^{12}z^{12} - 54y^{12}z^{11} - 84y^{12}z^{10} - 150y^{12}z^9 - 276y^{12}z^8 -$
 $366y^{12}z^7 - 254y^{12}z^6 + 66y^{12}z^5 + 360y^{12}z^4 + 414y^{12}z^3 +$
 $264y^{12}z^2 + 96y^{12}z + 16y^{12} + 2y^{11}z^{14} - 36y^{11}z^{13} - 235y^{11}z^{12}$
 $- 590y^{11}z^{11} - 750y^{11}z^{10} - 308y^{11}z^9 + 711y^{11}z^8 + 1770y^{11}z^7 +$
 $2019y^{11}z^6 + 922y^{11}z^5 - 792y^{11}z^4 - 1642y^{11}z^3 - 1240y^{11}z^2 -$
 $480y^{11}z - 80y^{11} - y^{10}z^{15} - 44y^{10}z^{14} - 222y^{10}z^{13} - 523y^{10}z^{12}$
 $- 743y^{10}z^{11} - 684y^{10}z^{10} - 223y^{10}z^9 + 795y^{10}z^8 + 2058y^{10}z^7 +$
 $2449y^{10}z^6 + 1232y^{10}z^5 - 672y^{10}z^4 - 1622y^{10}z^3 - 1240y^{10}z^2 -$
 $480y^{10}z - 80y^{10} - 20y^9z^{15} - 76y^9z^{14} - 90y^9z^{13} - 18y^9z^{12} -$
 $138y^9z^{11} - 684y^9z^{10} - 1018y^9z^9 - 88y^9z^8 + 1806y^9z^7 +$
 $2738y^9z^6 + 1542y^9z^5 - 552y^9z^4 - 1602y^9z^3 - 1240y^9z^2 -$
 $480y^9z - 80y^9 + y^8z^{16} - 64y^8z^{15} - 373y^8z^{14} - 856y^8z^{13} -$
 $877y^8z^{12} + 88y^8z^{11} + 1680y^8z^{10} + 2968y^8z^9 + 2781y^8z^8 +$
 $314y^8z^7 - 2900y^8z^6 - 3648y^8z^5 - 1472y^8z^4 + 718y^8z^3 +$
 $1080y^8z^2 + 480y^8z + 80y^8 - 2y^7z^{17} - 64y^7z^{16} - 308y^7z^{15} -$
 $630y^7z^{14} - 622y^7z^{13} - 156y^7z^{12} + 558y^7z^{11} + 1686y^7z^{10} +$
 $2916y^7z^9 + 2318y^7z^8 - 1112y^7z^7 - 4496y^7z^6 - 4116y^7z^5 -$
 $656y^7z^4 + 1916y^7z^3 + 1872y^7z^2 + 768y^7z + 128y^7 + y^6z^{18} -$
 $16y^6z^{17} - 38y^6z^{16} + 132y^6z^{15} + 541y^6z^{14} + 414y^6z^{13} -$
 $902y^6z^{12} - 1874y^6z^{11} - 26y^6z^{10} + 3544y^6z^9 + 4061y^6z^8 -$
 $270y^6z^7 - 4787y^6z^6 - 4584y^6z^5 - 848y^6z^4 + 1884y^6z^3 +$
 $1872y^6z^2 + 768y^6z + 128y^6 - 44y^5z^{17} - 232y^5z^{16} - 444y^5z^{15} -$
 $176y^5z^{14} + 748y^5z^{13} + 1712y^5z^{12} + 2096y^5z^{11} + 1356y^5z^{10} -$
 $1244y^5z^9 - 4336y^5z^8 - 4180y^5z^7 - 324y^5z^6 + 2748y^5z^5 +$
 $2320y^5z^4 + 512y^5z^3 - 288y^5z^2 - 192y^5z - 32y^5 - y^4z^{19} -$
 $36y^4z^{18} - 158y^4z^{17} - 265y^4z^{16} - 160y^4z^{15} - 32y^4z^{14} -$
 $25y^4z^{13} + 770y^4z^{12} + 2683y^4z^{11} + 3037y^4z^{10} - 565y^4z^9 -$
 $5025y^4z^8 - 4922y^4z^7 - 497y^4z^6 + 2820y^4z^5 + 2368y^4z^4 +$
 $520y^4z^3 - 288y^4z^2 - 192y^4z - 32y^4 + 2y^3z^{20} + 4y^3z^{19} +$
 $45y^3z^{18} + 286y^3z^{17} + 642y^3z^{16} + 202y^3z^{15} - 1587y^3z^{14} -$
 $2686y^3z^{13} - 240y^3z^{12} + 4030y^3z^{11} + 4238y^3z^{10} - 1108y^3z^9 -$
 $5533y^3z^8 - 3486y^3z^7 + 1823y^3z^6 + 3882y^3z^5 + 1768y^3z^4 -$
 $642y^3z^3 - 1080y^3z^2 - 480y^3z - 80y^3 - 10y^2z^{19} - 44y^2z^{18} -$
 $40y^2z^{17} + 148y^2z^{16} + 460y^2z^{15} + 544y^2z^{14} + 254y^2z^{13} -$
 $318y^2z^{12} - 1258y^2z^{11} - 2018y^2z^{10} - 1108y^2z^9 + 1306y^2z^8 +$
 $2552y^2z^7 + 1334y^2z^6 - 418y^2z^5 - 872y^2z^4 - 432y^2z^3 -$
 $80y^2z^2 - 6yz^{20} - 20yz^{19} + 2yz^{18} + 94yz^{17} + 106yz^{16} -$
 $42yz^{15} + 112yz^{14} + 784yz^{13} + 746yz^{12} - 1040yz^{11} - 2768yz^{10} -$
 $1716yz^9 + 1318yz^8 + 2770yz^7 + 1442yz^6 - 398yz^5 - 872yz^4 -$
 $432yz^3 - 80yz^2 + z^{22} + 6z^{21} + 37z^{20} + 132z^{19} + 191z^{18} - 156z^{17}$

```

- 927*z^16 - 972*z^15 + 822*z^14 + 2938*z^13 + 2097*z^12 - 1862*z^11 - 4500*z^10
- 2504*z^9 + 1617*z^8 + 3228*z^7 + 1614*z^6 - 378*z^5 - 872*z^4 - 432*z^3 -
80*z^2, y^15 + 5*y^12*z^2 - 6*y^12 + 10*y^9*z^4 - 20*y^9*z^2 + 10*y^9 -
3*y^8*z^3 + 3*y^8 + 10*y^6*z^6 - 30*y^6*z^4 + 30*y^6*z^2 - 10*y^6 - 3*y^4*z^6 +
6*y^4*z^3 - 3*y^4 + 5*y^3*z^8 - 20*y^3*z^6 + 30*y^3*z^4 - 20*y^3*z^2 + 5*y^3 +
z^10 - z^9 - 5*z^8 + 13*z^6 - 10*z^4 - 3*z^3 + 5*z^2]

```

Base gröbner grevlex de J

```

: [y^6 + x*y^4 + 2*y^3*z^2 + x*z^3 + z^4 - 2*y^3 - 2*z^2 - x + 1, x^2*y^3 - y^4
+ x^2*z^2 - z^3 - x^2 + 1, x^3 + y^3 + z^2 - 1]

```

L'influence de l'ordre monomial est flagrante sur ces exemples.

0.0.9 Exo 11 : implication de courbes et surfaces paramétrées

```

[32]: RR.<t,u,x,y,z>=PolynomialRing(QQ,'t,u,x,y,z',order='lex')
G1=x-t-u
G2=y-t**2-2*t*u
G3=z-t**3-3*t**2*u
I=RR.ideal(G1,G2,G3)
J=I.groebner_basis()
print(J)
print()
print("equation :", J[-1])

R3.<x,y,z>=PolynomialRing(QQ,'x,y,z',order='lex')
P=R3(J[-1])
implicit_plot3d(P,(-5,5),(-5,5),(-2,5),color='blue')

```

```

[t + u - x, u^2 - x^2 + y, u*x^2 - u*y - x^3 + 3/2*x*y - 1/2*z, u*x*y - u*z -
x^2*y - x*z + 2*y^2, u*x*z - u*y^2 + x^2*z - 1/2*x*y^2 - 1/2*y*z, u*y^3 - u*z^2
- 2*x^2*y*z + 1/2*x*y^3 - x*z^2 + 5/2*y^2*z, x^3*z - 3/4*x^2*y^2 - 3/2*x*y*z +
y^3 + 1/4*z^2]

```

```
equation : x^3*z - 3/4*x^2*y^2 - 3/2*x*y*z + y^3 + 1/4*z^2
```

[32]: Graphics3d Object

```

[33]: RR.<u,v,x,y,z>=PolynomialRing(QQ,'u,v,x,y,z',order='lex')
G1=3*u + 3*u*v**2 - u**3-x
G2=3*v + 3*u**2*v - v**3-y
G3=3*u**2 - 3*v**2-z
I=RR.ideal(G1,G2,G3)
J=I.groebner_basis()
print("équation : ",J[-1])
R3.<x,y,z>=PolynomialRing(QQ,'x,y,z',order='lex')
P=R3(J[-1])

```

```
implicit_plot3d(P,(-5,5),(-5,5),(-2,5),color='blue')
```

équation : $x^6 - 3x^4y^2 + 5/9x^4z^3 + 6x^4z^2 - 3x^4z + 3x^2y^4 + 26/9x^2y^2z^3 + 6x^2y^2z + 16/243x^2z^6 + 16/9x^2z^5 + 80/9x^2z^4 - 16x^2z^3 - y^6 + 5/9y^4z^3 - 6y^4z^2 - 3y^4z - 16/243y^2z^6 + 16/9y^2z^5 - 80/9y^2z^4 - 16y^2z^3 - 64/19683z^9 + 128/243z^7 - 64/3z^5$

[33]: Graphics3d Object

```
[34]: ### Paramétrisation rationnelle : on ajoute une equation et une variable  
### G4=1-w*(produit des denominateurs) pour s'assurer que les denominateurs ne  
↪ s'annulent pas !!
```

```
RR.<u,v,w,x,y,z>=PolynomialRing(QQ,'u,v,w,x,y,z',order='lex')  
G1=x*v-u**2  
G2=y*u - v**2  
G3=z-u**3  
G4=1-w*u*v #
```

```
I=RR.ideal(G1,G2,G3,G4)  
J=I.groebner_basis()  
print("équation : ",J[-1])
```

```
R3.<x,y,z>=PolynomialRing(QQ,'x,y,z',order='lex')  
P=R3(J[-1])  
implicit_plot3d(P,(-5,5),(-5,5),(-2,5),color='blue')
```

équation : $x^2y - z$

[34]: Graphics3d Object

```
[35]: RR.<t,x,y,z>=PolynomialRing(QQ,'t,x,y,z',order='lex')  
G1=x-t**4  
G2=y-t**3  
G3=z-t**2
```

```
I=RR.ideal(G1,G2,G3)  
J=I.groebner_basis()  
print(J)
```

```
R3.<x,y,z>=PolynomialRing(QQ,'x,y,z',order='lex')
```

$[t^2 - z, t*y - z^2, t*z - y, x - z^2, y^2 - z^3]$

```
[36]: P=R3(J[-2])  
Q=R3(J[-1])
```

```
var('x,y,z')
G1=implicit_plot3d(P,(x,-5,5),(y,-5,5),(z,-2,2),color='blue')
G2=implicit_plot3d(Q,(x,-5,5),(y,-5,5),(z,-2,2),color='red')
G1+G2
```

[36]: Graphics3d Object

```
[37]: var('t')
parametric_plot3d((t**4,t**3,t**2),(t,-1,1))
```

[37]: Graphics3d Object